Name: ____________________________________________

Grading TA: ________________________________

• **INTEGRITY:** By taking this exam, you pledge that this is your work and you have neither given nor received inappropriate help during the taking of this exam in compliance with the Academic Honor Code of Georgia Tech. Do NOT sign nor take this exam if you do not agree with the honor code.

• **DEVICES:** If your cell phone, pager, PDA, beeper, iPod, or similar item goes off during the exam, you will lose 10 points on this exam. Turn all such devices off and put them away now. You cannot have them on your desk.

• **ACADEMIC MISCONDUCT:** Academic misconduct will not be tolerated. You are to uphold the honor and integrity bestowed upon you by the Georgia Institute of Technology.
  
  – Keep your eyes on your own paper.
  – Do your best to prevent anyone else from seeing your work.
  – Do NOT communicate with anyone other than a proctor for ANY reason in ANY language in ANY manner.
  – Do NOT share ANYTHING during the exam. (This includes no sharing of pencils, paper, erasers).
  – Follow directions given by the proctor(s).
  – Stop all writing when told to stop. Failure to stop writing on this exam when told to do so is academic misconduct.
  – Do not use notes, books, calculators, etc during the exam.

• **TIME:** Don’t get bogged down by any one question. If you get stuck, move on to the next problem and come back once you have completed all of the other problems. This exam has 12 questions on 10 pages including the title page. Please check to make sure all pages are included. You will have 100 minutes to complete this exam.

```
I commit to uphold the ideals of honor and integrity by refusing to betray the trust bestowed upon me as a member of the Georgia Tech community. I have also read and understand the requirements outlined above.

Signature: ________________________________
```


1. **(9 points)**

List the three types of errors that a python program may contain, and give a concise 1-2 sentence definition of each. Be brief, and to the point.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Question</th>
<th>Points</th>
<th>Score</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1. Types of Errors</td>
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</tr>
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<td>2. Expressions</td>
<td>26</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
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<td>3. Iffy Letters</td>
<td>4</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4. Find Price</td>
<td>8</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5. Three Foos</td>
<td>6</td>
<td></td>
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<td>6. Fix Recursion</td>
<td>3</td>
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<td>7. Print vs. Return</td>
<td>5</td>
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<td>8. Range and Modulo</td>
<td>5</td>
<td></td>
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<td>9. Body Mass Index</td>
<td>9</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>10. Triangle</td>
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<tr>
<td>11. CountQs</td>
<td>8</td>
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<td>12. Base Conversions</td>
<td>5</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Total:</strong></td>
<td><strong>98</strong></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
2. (26 points)

Pretend you are the python interpreter. Evaluate each of the expressions below. Write down the value that they evaluate to, and the type of that value in the provided columns. If the expression is not valid python syntax, or will throw an exception, simply write "Error". The first line has been provided as an example.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Expression</th>
<th>Result</th>
<th>Type</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>6+5.5</td>
<td>11.5</td>
<td>float</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>12+3</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>“3*5”</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3+4==2</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>True and (3 &lt; 2)</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4+6/5</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>int(4.5) / 2</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>“{0:.2f} percent”.format(6.312)</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>True or (4==3)</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>“End” + “Program”</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>“Hello” * 3</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(6-3)**2-4</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2+6/3.0</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3%2</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

3. (4 points)

What does the python interpreter print when the following code is executed?

```python
def mathFunc(x):
    if x%2 == 1:
        print("a")
    else:
        print("b")
    if x/2 <= 5.0:
        print("c")
    if x*1.5 <= 25:
        print("d")
    elif x*1.5 <= 20:
        print("e")
    if x%4 > 2.0:
        print("f")
    elif x%4 >= 2:
        print("g")
    elif x%4 > 1:
        print("h")

mathFunc(10)
```
4. (8 points)
Pretend you are the Python interpreter and the following code has been entered and executed. Write down exactly what would be printed in the shell!

```python
def findPrice(item, aNum):
    if item == "grapes" or item == "Grapes":
        print("Grapes=$2.99. Number={}".format(aNum))
        return 2.99
        print("Grapes are Awesome!")
    elif item == "peaches" or item == "PEACHES" and aNum != 0:
        if aNum > 10:
            return "{!} too Much!".format(aNum)
        print("Peaches are $199")
        return 1.99
    elif item == "apples" or item == "Apples":
        print("Apples are $1.00")
        return 1.00
    elif item == "cherries" and aNum >= 0:
        print("Cherries are $3.00")

        if aNum < 2:
            print("2 bags")
        elif aNum > 2 and aNum < 10:
            print("Good Number")
        else:
            print("Lots of bags")

    else:
        print("No Such Product")

d = findPrice("Apples", 1)
print(findPrice("cherries", d))
findPrice("Grapes", 2)
print(findPrice("peaches", 14))
x = findPrice("durian", 1)
print(x)
```

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5. (6 points)

Given the following functions, write what they print to the screen when they are executed. If the function produces an error, write ERROR and draw an arrow to the line that caused the error.

(a) def foo1(a,b,c):
    b=a++
    if b>a:
        print(True)
    else:
        return b<a
foo1(1,2,3)

(b) def foo2(a,b,c):
    if b>c:
        if c>0:
            print("Yes!")
        elif b>0:
            b=c-b
        elif a<0:
            print("Uhm")
        if b!=c:
            print(b)
        else:
            print("No.")
    else:
        print("Finish!")
foo2(-1,8,3)

(c) def foo3(a,b):
    if b==0:
        return a
    else:
        return foo3(b,a%b)
print( foo3(10,6) )
6. (3 points)
The following recursive function is supposed to print "Cute Puppy! X" where X is a number that starts at N and moves down to zero decrementing by one each time it prints the string. This code has a problem that you have to fix. Indicate what the problem is and what code you would remove, add, or change to fix it.

```python
def loopOfDogs(N):
    puppies = N
    print("Cute Puppy! {}").format(N)
    loopOfDogs(puppies-1)
```

7. (5 points)
Complete each statement below by filling in the blank with the appropriate letter from these options:
A. return
B. print
C. both print and return
D. neither print nor return

1. ___________ can be used while defining the code for a function.
2. ___________ can be used outside a function definition.
3. ___________ can be used to terminate execution inside a function.
4. ___________ will always show the result on screen.
5. ___________ will assure you an A in your CS class.

8. (5 points)
What does the following code PRINT when executed?

```python
for n in range(1,10):
    if (n%3 == 0) or (n%5 == 0):
        print("oak")
    elif (n%4 == 0):
        print("elm")
    if (n==5):
        print("birch")
```
9. (9 points)
Write a function named `bodyMassIndex`. Prompt the user to enter their weight in kilograms and height in meters. Make sure to use a descriptive prompt for each value. You may assume that the user will enter valid floating point numbers (e.g. 44.8). Your function should calculate the Body Mass Index of that person using the following formula:

\[ BMI = \frac{Weight}{Height^2} \]

Then print the result. The result should be formatted to one significant digit after the decimal point. For example, your function should print something like: “Your BMI is 18.5”.

Example run:

```python
>>> bodyMassIndex()
Please enter your weight in kg: 79.3
Please enter your height in meters: 1.82
Your BMI is 23.9
>>> ```
10. *(10 points)*

Write a function named `triangle`. This function will cause your robot to move/draw an equilateral triangle. The function will accept one integer parameter, representing the length of each side of the triangle in inches.

You may assume that your robot moves one inch per second (forward or backwards), and turns 360 degrees in a time of 3 seconds (when traveling at full speed). When the function finishes running, it should beep in celebration and return the total distance travelled by the robot, in inches (excluding turns, as the robot does not “travel” while rotating).

You may assume that `from Myro import *` has already been executed, and that the correct `init(...)` call has already been made, so your robot is ready to execute myro robot movement functions.
11. *(8 points)*

Write a function called `countQs` that accepts a string as a parameter. Count the total number of Q’s in the string (both capital and lower case q’s!) and return the count as an integer. If the string has no Q’s (for example, if it is empty, or just doesn’t have any) return a zero.

**Example test case:**

```python
>>> ans = countQs("The Quick brown quack")
>>> print(ans)
2
>>> 
```
12. (5 points)

For each of the following base conversion questions, give a brief answer:

(a) [1 pt] Convert the decimal number 17 into binary:

(b) [1 pt] Convert the decimal number 218 into binary:

(c) [1 pt] Convert the hexadecimal number 2F into decimal:

(d) [1 pt] Convert the binary number 10011111 into decimal:

(e) [1 pt] Convert the decimal number 9 into hexadecimal:

The rest of this page intentionally left blank. You may use it for scratch paper. If you place an answer on this page, box it, indicate which problem it is for by number, and BE SURE TO WRITE “Answer on last page” at the problem location!