

CURRICULUM VITA

Aaron Bobick

School of Interactive Computing
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Personal Data

Born: December 27, 1959, Married, three children.

Educational Background

Massachusetts Institute of Technology	S.B. Mathematics	1981
Massachusetts Institute of Technology	S.B. Computer Science	1981
Massachusetts Institute of Technology	Ph.D. Cognitive Science	1987

Employment History

Georgia Institute of Technology College of Computing	Chair, School of Interactive Computing	2007-Present
Georgia Institute of Technology College of Computing	Chair, Interactive Computing Division	2003-2007
Georgia Institute of Technology College of Computing	Professor	2003-Present
Georgia Institute of Technology College of Computing	Director, GVU Center	2001–2003
Georgia Institute of Technology College of Computing	Associate Director, GVU Center	1999-2000
Georgia Institute of Technology College of Computing	Associate Professor	1999-2002
Massachusetts Institute of Technology, Media Laboratory	Associate Professor	1997-1999
Massachusetts Institute of Technology, Media Laboratory	LG Electronic Career Development Asst. Professor	1995-1997
Massachusetts Institute of Technology, Media Laboratory	Assistant Professor	1992-1995
CyberGear	Founder and CTO	1993-1996
SRI International	Computer Scientist	1987-1992
Stanford University	Visiting Scholar	1987-1992
Massachusetts Institute of Technology	Research Assistant	1981-1987
CS Draper Laboratory	Computer Scientist	1979-1981

TEACHING**Courses Taught****MIT Courses**

Term	Course #	Course Title	Instructor Status	Enrollment
Fall 92	4.996	Learning, Seeing and Deciding	Co-Instructor	6
Spring 93	4.998	High Level Computer Vision	Instructor	2
Fall 93	MAS 620	Learning, Seeing and Deciding	Co-Instructor	9
Spring 94	MAS 624	High Level Computer Vision	Instructor	2
Fall 94	MAS 626	Image Representation for Vision	Co-Instructor	15
Spring 95	MAS 624	High Level Computer Vision	Instructor	6
Fall 95	MAS 626	Image Representation for Vision	Co-Instructor	15
Spring 96	MAS 622J	Pattern Recognition and Analysis	Instructor	21
Fall 96	MAS 626	Image Representation	Co-Instructor	20
Spring 97	MAS 624	High Level Computer Vision	Instructor	5
Fall 97	MAS 626	Image Representation	Co-Instructor	20
Fall 97	MAS 964	Interaction Techniques for Interactive Virtual Environments	Co-Instructor	30
Spring 98	MAS 622J	Pattern Recognition and Analysis	Co-Instructor	15
Fall 98	MAS 964	Interaction Techniques for Interactive Virtual Environments	Co-Instructor	20
Spring 99	MAS 986	Machine Learning for Synthetic Characters	Co-Instructor	20

Georgia Tech Courses

Term	Course #	Course Title	Enrollment
Spring 00	CS 4803-C CS 8803-H	Pattern Recognition	20
Fall 00	CS4495 CS7495	Computer Vision (Co-instructor)	33
Spring 01	CS 4803-B CS 8803-B	Pattern Recognition	12
Fall 01	CS 4495 CS 7495	Computer Vision	33
Spring 03	CS 4803-A CS 8803-A	Pattern Recognition	24
Fall 03	CS 8803MCP	Mathematical Models For Computational Perception	20
Fall 04	CS 1371D	Intro Computing for Engineers	225
Fall 05	CS 1371	Intro Computing for Engineers	235
Spring 07	CS 2261	Media Architecture Devices	40

Curriculum Development

New Courses Developed

- CS 4803-C/8803-H Pattern Recognition, Spring 2000.
- CS 8803 Mathematical Methods for Computational Perception, Fall 2003
- CS 2261 Media Architecture Devices, Spring 2007

Individual Student Guidance

Postdoctoral Fellows Supervised

- Nassir Navab, (France), Relative Affine Structure-from-Motion, September 1992 – April 1994, Senior Researcher at Siemens Corporate Research.

Ph.D. Students Supervised (in progress as well as graduated)

- Stephen Intille, “Visual recognition of multi-agent action”, (MIT Media Laboratory) July 1999
Research Scientist, MIT, Cambridge,
- Claudio Pinhanez, “Representation and Recognition of Action in Interactive Spaces”, (MIT Media Laboratory) August, 1999, Computer Scientist, IBM Watson Research Center, NY.
- James Davis, “Representation and Recognition of Oscillatory Motion”, (MIT Media Laboratory) April, 2000, Assistant Professor of Computer Science, Ohio State University.
- Andrew Wilson, “Learning Parametric Variation for the Interpretation of Gesture”, (MIT Media Laboratory), August, 2000. Computer Scientist, Microsoft Research, Seattle, WA.
- Lee Campbell, “The Use of HMMs in Natural Gesture Recognition”, (MIT Media Laboratory) May, 2001, Researcher at Boston Heart Association
- Amos Johnson, “A Method for Human Identification Using Static, Activity-Specific Parameters”, (ECE Student), March, 2002, Post-doc Georgia Tech.
- Rawesak Tanawongsuwan, “Impact of Speed Variations in Gait Recognition”, 2003. Lecturer and researcher in Thailand University.
- Vivek Kwatra (with Irfan Essa), “Example-based Rendering of Textural Phenomena”, 2005. Research Scientist Google Research..
- Yifan Shi, “Representing and Recognizing Temporal Sequences”, 2006, Research engineer, Google.
- Raffay Hamid, “A Computational Framework For Unsupervised Analysis of Everyday Human Activities”, 2008 Post-doc CMU/Disney.
- Jie Sun (with Jim Rehg), Topic area: Object diction and recognition, in progress
- Delphine Nain (with Allen Tanenbaum), Spherical wavelet analysis of shape for medical imaging

Ph.D. Special Problems Students

Total CS 8903 Students: 25

M.S. Thesis Students Supervised

- Donald, Tanguay, “Multiple Feature Hidden Markov Models for Human Gesture Recognition,” (MIT Media Laboratory) September 1995.
- Katerina Nguyen, “Hand Gesture Recognition, Prediction, and Coding Using Hidden Markov Models.” (MIT Media Laboratory) May 1996.
- Peter Yao,, “Image Enhancement Using Statistical Spatial Segmentation.” (MIT Media Laboratory) May 1996.
- Samir Batta, Topic area: Visual surveillance, in progress

M.Sc. Special Problems Students

None

Undergraduate Special Problems Students

None

PhD Thesis Committees

Completed: Trevor Darrell, Nuno Vasconzalez, Victor Zhordan, Ron Metoyer, Arno Schoedel, Tami Johson, Drew Steedly, Gabe Brostow, Tony Haro

Pending: Marcia Riley, Mitch Parry

Faculty Visitors

None

E. Teaching Honors and Awards

Extremely high teaching evaluations for 1371, traditionally a much disliked course.

RESEARCH AND CREATIVE SCHOLARSHIP**Thesis**

Ph.D. Brain and Cognitive Science Department, Massachusetts Institute of Technology, "Natural Object Categorization", Thesis advisor: Whitman Richards, August 1987.

Published Journal Papers (refereed)

- J 1. R. Hamid, S. Maddi, A. Johnson, A. Bobick, I. Essa. C. Isbell. "A Novel Sequence Representation for Unsupervised Analysis of Human Activities". *Accepted for Artificial Intelligence Journal*.
- J 2. Nain,D. S. Haker, A. Bobick, and A. Tannenbaum, "Multiscale 3-D Shape Representation and Segmentation Using Spherical Wavelets", *IEEE Transactions on Medical Imaging* **26**, 4, April 2007.
- J 3. V. Kwatra, I. Essa, A. Bobick, and N. Kwatra, "Texture Optimization for Example based Synthesis," *Proc. ACM Transactions on Graphics, SIGGRAPH 2005*, 24(3):795-802, August 20
- J 4. V. Kwatra, A. Schödl, I. Essa, G. Turk, and A. Bobick, "Graphcut Textures: Image and Video Synthesis Using Graph Cuts," *Proc. ACM Transactions on Graphics, SIGGRAPH 2003*, 24(3):277-286, July 2003.
- J 5. Pinhanez, C. and A. Bobick, "Interval Scripts: a Programming Paradigm for Interactive Environments and Agents" *Pervasive and Ubiquitous Computing* **7**(1), 2003, 1-21.
- J 6. Pinhanez, C. and A. Bobick, "It/I: A Theater Play Featuring an Autonomous Computer Character," *Presence* **11**(5), 2002, 536-548.
- J 7. Wilson,A., and A.. Bobick, "Hidden Markov Models for Modeling and Recognizing Gesture Under Variation", *Int'l J. of Pattern Recognition and Artificial Intelligence* **15**(1): 123-160 (2001)
- J 8. Bobick, A. and J. Davis, "The recognition of human movement using temporal templates," *IEEE Transaction on Pattern Analysis & Machine Intelligence*, **23**(3), March 2001.
- J 9. Intille, S. and A.F. Bobick, "Recognizing planned, multi-person action", *Computer Vision and Image Understanding* **81**, 414-445 (2001)
- J 10. Pinhanez, C., J. Davis, S. Intille, M. Johnson, A. Wilson, A. Bobick, B. Blumberg, "Physically Interactive Story Environments, *IBM Systems Journal*, **39** (3&4): 438-455, 2000

- J 11. Bobick, A., S.Intille, J.Davis, F.Baird, C.Pinhanetz, L.Campbell, Y.Ivanov, A.Schutte, and A.Wilson. The KidsRoom. *Communications of the ACM*, **43**(3). 2000
- J 12. Ivanov, Y. and Aaron F. Bobick, "Recognition of Visual Activities and Interactions by Stochastic Parsing", *IEEE Transactions on Pattern Analysis & Machine Intelligence*, **22**(8), August, 2000.
- J 13. Ivanov, Y., A. Bobick, and J. Liu, "Fast lighting independent background subtraction," *International Journal of Computer Vision*, **37**(2), June 2000, pp. 199-209.
- J 14. Wilson, A. and A. Bobick, "Parametric Hidden Markov Models for Gesture Recognition," *IEEE Transaction on Pattern Analysis & Machine Intelligence*, **21**(9), September 1999, pp. 884-900.
- J 15. Bobick, A. and S. Intille, "Large Occlusion Stereo." *International Journal of Computer Vision*, **33**(3), September 1999. pp. 181-200.
- J 16. Bobick, A., S. Intille, J. Davis, F. Baird, C. Pinhanetz, L. Campbell, Y. Ivanov, A. Schutte, A. Wilson, "The KidsRoom: A Perceptually-based Interactive and Immersive Story Environment," *PRESENCE: Teleoperators and Virtual Environments*, 8(4), August 1999. pp. 367-391.
- J 17. Mase, K., P. Pinhanetz, and A. Bobick,, "Scripting Method Based on Temporal Intervals for Designing Interactive Systems". *Transaction of IPSJ (Information Processing Society of Japan)*, Vol. 39. No. 5, pp. 1403--1413, May 1998.
- J 18. Bobick, A. "Movement, Activity, and Action: The Role of Knowledge in the Perception of Motion." *Phil. Trans. Royal Society London B*, 352, pp. 1257-1265, 1997.
- J 19. Bobick, A. and A. Wilson, "A State-based Approach to the Representation and Recognition of Gesture." *IEEE Transaction on Pattern Analysis & Machine Intelligence*, Vol. 19, No. 12, December 1997.
- J 20. Pinhanetz, C. and A. Bobick, "Intelligent Studios: Modeling Space and Action to Control TV Cameras." *Applications of Artificial Intelligence*, Vol. 11(4), pp. 285-306, 1997.
- J 21. Bobick, A. and R. C. Bolles, "The Representation Space Paradigm of Concurrent Evolving Scene Descriptions." *IEEE Transactions Pattern Analysis and Machine Intelligence*, Vol. 14, No. 2, pp. 146-156, February 1992.

Published Books and Parts of Books

- B 1. Essa, I. and A. Bobick, "Simulating Humans", in W. Rouse (ed) *Organizational Simulation* to appear.
- B 2. Bobick, A. and A. Wilson, "State-based recognition of Gesture." in M. Shah and R. Jain (eds.), *Motion-Based Recognition*, pp. 201-226, 1997.
- B 3. Bobick, A. and J. Davis, "Action Recognition Using Temporal Templates." in M. Shah and R. Jain (eds.), *Motion-Based Recognition*, pp. 125-146, 1997.
- B 4. Bobick, A., "Video Annotation: Computers Watching Video." in *Lecture Notes in Computer Science: Recent Developments in Computer Vision*, Vol. 1035, S. Z. Li, D. P. Mital, E. K. Teoh and H. Wang (eds.), Springer, pp. 23-31, 1995.
- B 5. Richards, W. and A. Bobick, "Playing Twenty Questions with Nature." Chapter 1, in Z. Pylyshyn (eds.), *Computational Processes in Human Vision: An Interdisciplinary Perspective*, Ablex, Norwood, NJ, pp. 3-26, 1988

Edited Proceedings

- P 1. Bobick, A. (Ed.) IEEE Workshop on the Interpretation of Visual Motion, Santa Barbara, CA, 1998.

Invited Keynote addresses

- K 1. Representation and Recognition of Human Behavior for Perception, Plenary presentation at *Uncertainty in Artificial Intelligence*, Palo Alto, July, 2000.
- K 2. Recognition of Human Behavior In Interactive Environments, *IEEE Conference Managing Smart Environments*, Dublin, December, 1999
- K 3. Representation and Recognition of Multi-agent Behavior, *Workshop on Cooperative Distributed Vision*, Kyoto, November 1999.
- K 4. Computers Seeing Action, *British Machine Vision Conference*, Edinburgh, September 1996.

Conference Presentations with Proceedings (refereed) [Conferences indicated in bold represent papers in stringently reviewed, international conferences (<30% acceptance)]

- C 1. R. Hamid, S. Maddi, A. Bobick, I. Essa. "Structure from Statistics: Unsupervised Analysis of Activities Using Suffix Trees". In ***Proceedings of IEEE International Conference of Computer Vision***, 2007
- C 2. Yifan Shi, Aaron Bobick, Irfan Essa, "Learning Temporal Sequence Model from Partially Labeled Data", ***Proceedings of IEEE Computer Vision and Pattern Recognition (CVPR 2006)***, New York, June 2006.
- C 3. D. Nain, S. Haker, A. Bobick, and A. Tannenbaum, "Shape-Driven 3D Segmentation using Spherical Wavelets" In ***Proceedings of MICCAI***, Copenhagen, 2006. **Note: Best Student Paper Award in the category Segmentation and Registration**
- C 4. R. Hamid, S. Maddi, A. Bobick, I. Essa. "Unsupervised Analysis of Activity Sequences Using Event Motifs" *Proceedings of 4th ACM International Workshop on Video Surveillance and Sensor Networks (in conjunction with ACM Multimedia 2006)*.
- C 5. R. Hamid, S. Maddi, A. Johnson, A. Bobick, I. Essa, C. Isbell. "Discovery and Characterization of Activities from Event-Streams", ***Proceedings of Uncertainty in Artificial Intelligence (UAI 2005)*** August 2005.
- C 6. Dongshin Kim, Jie Sun, Sangmin Oh, James Rehg, Aaron Bobick, "Traversability Classification Using Unsupervised On-Line Visual Learning for Outdoor Robot Navigation," *IEEE International Conference on Robotics and Automation (ICRA 06)*, Orlando, FL, May 2006.
- C 7. R. Hamid, A. Johnson, S. Batta, A. Bobick, C. Isbell, G. Coleman. "Detection and Explanation of Anomalous Activities: Representing Activities as Bags of Event n-Grams" ***Proceedings of IEEE Computer Vision and Pattern Recognition (CVPR 2005)*** June 2005
- C 8. Delphine Nain, Steven Haker, Aaron Bobick, and Allen Tannenbaum. "Multiscale 3D Shape Analysis using Spherical Wavelets" ***Proceedings of MICCAI***, Palm Springs, 2005
- C 9. Z. Yang and A. Bobick, Visual integration from multiple cameras, *IEEE Workshop on applications for computer vision (WACV 2005)*, Denver, January 2005.
- C 10. Sun, J., J.M. Rehg, and A. Bobick, "Automatic Cascade Training with Perturbation Bias," ***Proceedings of IEEE Computer Vision and Pattern Recognition (CVPR 2004)***, Washington, DC, June, 2004

- C 11. Y. Shi, Y. Huang, D. Minnen, A. Bobick, and I. Essa, "Propagation Networks for recognition of partially ordered sequential action", *Proceedings of IEEE Computer Vision and Pattern Recognition (CVPR 2004)*, Washington, DC, June, 2004
- C 12. R. Hamid, A. Bobick, A. Yezzi. Audio-Visual Flow – "A Variational Approach to Multi-Modal Flow Estimation," *12th International Conference on Image Processing (ICIP) 2004*, Singapore.
- C 13. Johnson, A., J. Sun, and A. Bobick, "Using Similarity Scores from a Small Gallery to Estimate Recognition Performance for Larger Galleries", *IEEE International Workshop on Analysis and Modeling of Faces and Gestures*, in conjunction with the International Conference on Computer Vision (ICCV 2003), Nice, France, October 2003
- C 14. Tanawongsuwan, R. and A.F. Bobick, "Performance Analysis of Time-Distance Gait Parameters under Different Speeds" *Audio- And Video-Based Biometric Person Authentication* July 2003..
- C 15. Johnson, A., J. Sun, and A. Bobick, "Predicting Large Population Data Cumulative Match Characteristic Performance from Small Population Data," *4th International Conference on Audio and Video Based Biometric Person Authentication (AVBPA 2003)*, University of Surrey, Guildford, UK June 9-11, 2003
- C 16. Shi, Y. and A. Bobick, "The Representation and Recognition of Activity Using Propagation Nets", *Visual Interface 2003*, Halifax, Canada
- C 17. Shi, Y. and A. Bobick, "P-Net: A Representation for Partially-Sequenced, Multi-stream Activity", *Workshop on Event Mining in CVPR'2003*, Madison, USA
- C 18. Johnson, A. and A. Bobick, "Relation between Expected Confusion and ROC curves," *Int'l Conference of Pattern Recognition*, Quebec, Canada, August, 2002.
- C 19. Bobick, A.F., and A. Johnson "Gait recognition using static activity-specific parameters" *Proceedings of IEEE Computer Vision and Pattern Recognition*, Kauai, Hawaii, December 2001.
- C 20. Tanawongsuwan, R. and A.F. Bobick, "Gait recognition from time-normalized joint-angle trajectories in the walking plane" *Proceedings of IEEE Computer Vision and Pattern Recognition*, Kauai, Hawaii, December 2001.
- C 21. Kwatra, V., A.F. Bobick, and A. Johnson, " Temporal Integration of Multiple Silhouette-based Body-part Hypotheses" *Proceedings of IEEE Computer Vision and Pattern Recognition*, Kauai, Hawaii, December 2001.
- C 22. Johnson, A. and A.F. Bobick, "A Multi-view Method for Gait Recognition Using Static Body Parameters" *3rd International Conference on Audio- and Video Based Biometric Person Authentication*, 301-311, Halmstad, Sweden, June 2001.
- C 23. C. Pinhanez and A. Bobick. Scripting Interactive Environments with Interval Scripts. *Proc. of VI Brazilian Symposium on Multimedia and Hypermedia Systems*. Natal, Brazil. June 2000
- C 24. Wilson, A. and A. Bobick, "Realtime Online Adaptive Gesture Recognition," *Proceedings of the International Conference on Pattern Recognition*, Barcelona, Spain, September 2000
- C 25. Davis, J., A. Bobick, and W. Richards, "Categorical Representation and Recognition of Oscillatory Motion Patterns, *Proceedings of the IEEE Computer Society Conference on Computer Vision and Pattern Recognition*, Hilton Head, NC, June 2000.
- C 26. Wilson, A. and A. F. Bobick, "Real-time online adaptive gesture recognition," *International Workshop on Recognition, Analysis, and Tracking of Faces and Gestures in Real-Time Systems*, Corfu, Greece, September 1999.

- C 27. Ivanov, Y. and A. F. Bobick, "Recognition of Multi-agent Interaction in Video Surveillance", *Proc. of Intl Conference on Computer Vision*, Corfu, Greece, pg. 169-176, September 1999.
- C 28. Ivanov, Y., C. Stauffer, A.F. Bobick and W.E.L Grimson, "Video Surveillance of Interactions", *Workshop on Video Surveillance*, June 1999, Ft. Collins, CO
- C 29. Intille, S. and A.. Bobick,. "A framework for recognizing multi-agent action from visual evidence". *Proceedings of the Sixteenth National Conference on Artificial Intelligence*, pp. 518-525, Orlando, Florida, July 1999.
- C 30. Pinhanez, C. and A. F. Bobick. "It/I: A Theater Play Featuring an Autonomous Computer Graphics Character", *Proc. of the ACM Multimedia'98 Workshop on Technologies for Interactive Movies*, Bristol, England, pp. 22-29. September. 1999.
- C 31. Intille, S. and A.F. Bobick. "Visual recognition of multi-agent action using binary temporal relations". *Proceedings of the IEEE Computer Society Conference on Computer Vision and Pattern Recognition*, pp. 56-62, Fort Collins, Colorado, June 1999.
- C 32. Johnson, M.P., A. Wilson, B. Blumberg, C. Kline, and A. Bobick, "Sympathetic interfaces: using a plush toy to direct synthetic classes", *Proceedings of Computer Human Interface*, Pittsburgh, pp. 152 – 158, May 1999
- C 33. Pinhanez, C. and A. Bobick, " Using Computer Vision to Control a Reactive Computer Graphics Character in a Theater Play", *Proceedings of International Conference on Vision Systems (ICVS'99)*, Las Palmas, Gran Canaria, Spain, January 1999.
- C 34. Davis, J. and A. Bobick, "Virtual PAT: A Virtual Personal Aerobics Trainer", *Proceedings of Workshop on Perceptual User Interfaces (PUI98)*, November 1998.
- C 35. Davis, J. and A. Bobick, "A Robust Human-Silhouette Extraction Technique for Interactive Virtual Environments", *IFIP Workshop on Modeling and Motion Capture Techniques for Virtual Environments (CAPTECH98)*, November 1998.
- C 36. Pinhanez, C. and A. Bobick, "It/I: Theater with an Automatic and Reactive Computer Graphics", *SIGGRAPH'98 Conference Abstracts and Applications*, p. 302, Orlando, Florida, July 1998.
- C 37. Bobick, A. and Y. Ivanov, " Action Recognition Using Probabilistic Parsing", *Proceedings of IEEE Conference on Computer Vision and Pattern Recognition*, , Santa Barbara, CA, pp. 196-202, June 1998.
- C 38. Pinhanez, C. and A. Bobick, "Human Action Detection Using PNF Propagation of Temporal Constraints", *Proceedings of IEEE Conference on Computer Vision and Pattern Recognition*, Santa Barbara, CA, pp. 898-904, June 1998.
- C 39. Wilson, D. and A. Bobick, "Nonlinear PHMMs for the Interpretation of Parameterized Gesture", *Proceedings of IEEE Conference on Computer Vision and Pattern Recognition*, Santa Barbara, CA, pp. 879-884, June 1998.
- C 40. Pinhanez, C. and A. Bobick, " It/I: An Experiment Towards Interactive Theatrical Performances", *Proceedings of Computer Human Interface*, Los Angeles, CA, pp. 333-334, April 1998.
- C 41. Wilson, D. and A. Bobick, "Recognition and interpretation of parametric gesture", *Proceedings of International Conference on Computer Vision*, Bombay, India, pp. 329-336, 1998.
- C 42. Bobick, A. and C. Pinhanez, "Controlling View-Based Algorithms Using Approximate World Models and Action Information." *Proceedings of IEEE Conference on Computer Vision and Pattern Recognition*, Puerto Rico, pp. 955-961, June 1997.

- C 43. Davis, J. and A. Bobick, "The Representation and Recognition of Action Using Temporal Templates." *Proceedings of IEEE Conference on Computer Vision and Pattern Recognition*, Puerto Rico, pp. 928-934, June 1997.
- C 44. Wilson, D., A. Bobick and J. Cassell, "Temporal classification of natural gesture and application to video coding", *Proceedings of IEEE Conference on Computer Vision and Pattern Recognition*, Puerto Rico, pp. 948-954, June 1997.
- C 45. Intille, S., J. Davis and A. Bobick, "Real-Time Closed-World Tracking." *Proceedings of IEEE Conference on Computer Vision and Pattern Recognition*, pp. 697-703, Puerto Rico, June 1997.
- C 46. Pinhanez, C., K. Mase and A. Bobick, "Interval Scripts: A Design Paradigm for Story-Based Interactive Systems." *Proceedings of CHI '97, Atlanta, GA*, pp. 287-294, March 1997.
- C 47. Pinhanez, C., K. Mase and A. Bobick, "Designing Story-Based Interfaces by Interval Scripts." *Proceedings of Interaction '97, Tokyo, Japan*, 8 pages, February 1997.
- C 48. Bobick, A. and J., "Real-time Recognition of Activity Using Temporal Templates." *IEEE Workshop on Applications of Computer Vision, Sarasota, FL*, 4 pages, December 1996.
- C 49. Campbell, L., D. Becker, A. Azarbayejani, A. Bobick and A. Pentland, "Invariant Features for 3-D Gesture Recognition." *Proceedings of the Second International Conference on Automatic Face and Gesture Recognition*, Killington, VT, pp. 157-162, October 1996.
- C 50. Wilson, A., A. Bobick and J. Cassell, "Recovering the Temporal Structure of Natural Gesture." *Proceedings of the Second International Conference on Automatic Face and Gesture Recognition*, Killington, VT, pp. 66-71, October 1996.
- C 51. Bobick, A. "Computers Seeing Action." *British Machine Vision Conference*, Edinburgh, Scotland, pp. 13-22, September 1996.
- C 52. Bobick A. and J. Davis, "An Appearance-based Representation of Action." *Proceedings of International Conference on Pattern Recognition*, Vienna, Austria, Track A, pp. 307-312, August 1996.
- C 53. Pinhanez, C. and A. Bobick, "Computer Theater: Stage for Action Understanding." *Proceedings of the AAAI '96 Workshop on AI/A-Life Entertainment, AAAI Press Technical Report WS-96-03*, Portland, OR, pp. 28-33, August 1996.
- C 54. Pinhanez, C. and A. Bobick, "Approximate World Models: Incorporating Qualitative and Linguistic Information into Vision Systems." *Proceedings of the AAAI '96*, Portland, OR, pp. 1116-1123, August 1996.
- C 55. Bobick, A., "Video Annotation: Computers watching video." *Second Asian Conference on Computer Vision*, Vol. I, Singapore, pp. 19-23, December 1995.
- C 56. Pinhanez, C. and A. Bobick, "Scripts in Machine Understanding of Image Sequences." *Proceedings of the 1995 AAAI Fall Symposium on Computational Models for Integrating Language and Vision*, Cambridge, MA, pp. 96-101, November 1995.
- C 57. Wilson, A. and A. Bobick, "Learning Visual Behavior for Gesture Analysis." *Proceedings of the IEEE Symposium on Computer Vision*, Coral Gables, FL, pp. 229-234, November 1995.
- C 58. Pinhanez, C. and A. Bobick, "Intelligent Studios: Using Computer Vision to Control TV Cameras." *Proceedings of the International Joint Conference on Artificial Intelligence Workshop on Entertainment and AI/Alife*, Montreal, Canada, pp. 69-76, August 1995.

- C 59. Bobick, A. and S. Intille, "Exploiting Contextual Information for Tracking by Using Closed-Worlds." *Proceedings of the Workshop on Context-Based Vision*, Cambridge, MA, pp. 87-98, June 1995.
- C 60. Bobick, A. and C. Pinhanez, "Using Approximate Models as Source of Contextual Information for Vision Processing." *Proceedings of the Workshop on Context-Based Vision*, Cambridge, MA, pp. 13-21, June 1995.
- C 61. Bobick, A. and A. Wilson, "A State-Based Technique for the Summarization and Recognition of Gesture." *Fifth International Conference on Computer Vision*, Cambridge, MA, pp. 382-388, June 1995.
- C 62. Campbell, L. and A. Bobick, "Recognition of Human Body Motion Using Phase Space Constraints." *Fifth International Conference on Computer Vision*, Cambridge, MA, 624-630, June 1995.
- C 63. Campbell, L. and A. Bobick, "Using Phase Space Constraints to Represent Human Body Motion." *International Workshop on Automatic-Face and Gesture-Recognition*, Zurich, Switzerland, pp. 338-343, June 1995.
- C 64. Intille, S. and A. Bobick, "Closed-World Tracking." *Fifth International Conference on Computer Vision*, Cambridge, MA, pp. 672-678, June 1995.
- C 65. Wilson, A. and A. Bobick, "Configuration States for the Representation and Recognition of Gesture." *International Workshop on Automatic-Face and Gesture-Recognition*, Zurich, Switzerland, pp. 129-134, June 1995.
- C 66. Intille, S. and A. Bobick, "Incorporating Intensity Edges in the Recovery of Occlusion Regions." *International Conference on Pattern Recognition*, Jerusalem, Israel, Vol. I, pp. 674-677, October 1994.
- C 67. Bobick, A., "Representational Frames in Dynamic Scene Annotation." *Proceedings of the Workshop on Visual Behaviors*, Seattle, WA, pp. 54-59, June 1994.
- C 68. Intille, S. and A. Bobick, "Disparity-Space Images and Large Occlusion Stereo." *European Conference on Computer Vision*, J-O. Eklundh (ed.), Stockholm, Sweden, Vol. 801, pp. 179-186, May 1994.
- C 69. Bobick, A., "Representational Frames in Video Annotation." *The Twenty-Seventh Asilomar Conference on Signals and Systems*, Pacific Grove, CA, Vol. 1, pp. 111-115, November 1993.
- C 70. Bobick, A., "Using Stability of Interpretation as Verification for Low Level Processing: An example from ego motion and optic flow." *IEEE Computer Vision and Pattern Recognition*, New York, NY, pp. 718-719, June 1993.
- C 71. Bobick, A. and R. Bolles, "Multiple Concurrent Object Descriptions in Support of Autonomous Navigation." P. S. Schenker (ed.), *Proceedings SPIE Sensor Fusion*, Vol. 1828, No. 5, Boston, MA, pp. 383-392, November 1992.
- C 72. Leclerc, Y. and A. Bobick, "The Direct Computation of Height from Shading." *IEEE Computer Vision and Pattern Recognition*, Lahaina, Maui, HI, pp. 552-558, June 1991.
- C 73. Bobick, A. and R. Bolles, "An Evolutionary Approach to Constructing Object Descriptions." H. Miura and S. Arimoto (ed.), *Fifth International Symposium on Robotics Research*, Tokyo, Japan, pp. 107-115, August 1989.
- C 74. Bobick, A. and R. Bolles, "Representation Space: An Approach to the Integration of Visual Information." *IEEE Computer Vision and Pattern Recognition*, San Diego, CA, pp. 492-499, June 1989.

- C 75. Bolles, R. and A. Bobick, "Exploiting Temporal Coherence in Scene Analysis for Autonomous Navigation." *Robotics and Automation*, Scottsdale, AR, Vol. 2, pp. 990-996, May 1989.
- C 76. Bobick, A., "Using Mirror Reflections to Recover Shape." *Technical Program, Optical Society of America Annual Meeting*, San Diego, CA, Abstract, October 1984.
- C 77. Bobick, A., "A Hybrid Approach to Structure-From-Motion." N. Badler and J. Tsotsos (ed.), *Motion: Representation and Perception, Proceedings of Association of Computing Machinery Siggraph Workshop on Motion*, Toronto, Canada, pp. 91-109, April 1983

Other Major Publications

Submitted Journal Papers:

- J 22. R. Hamid, S. Maddi, A. Bobick, I. Essa. "Unsupervised Analysis of Human Activities Using Suffix Trees". In Submission to *Transactions on Pattern Analysis & Machine*

Research Proposals and Grants (Principal Investigator)

- F 1. Dynamic Scene Analysis, Office of Research and Development CIA, October, 1994 – December, 1996, \$479,872.
- F 2. Dynamic Scene Analysis, Office of Research and Development CIA, October, 1996 – September, 1997, \$250,000.
- F 3. Learning and Understanding Action in Video Imagery (with Co-PI Tommy Poggio and Sandy Pentland), DARPA/ARL, October, April, 1997 – December, 1999, \$622,000.
- F 4. Understanding Human Movement for Recognition, DARPA/ARO, May 1999 – December, 1999, \$92,000.
- F 5. Project for Initial Specification and Construction of Human Motion data to Support Human Identification at a Distance, (J. Hodgins is Co-PI) ARO/Battelle, May, 2000 – November 2000, \$147,000.
- F 6. HumanID from Movement, (with Co-PIs J. Hodgins and I. Essa), DARPA, August, 2000 – December, 2002, \$1,102,300.
- F 7. Aware Home Research Initiative. Organized and serve as director of a consortium of industrial sponsors to fund Aware Home research. Anticipated gift donations for FY'01 approximately \$450,000.
- F 8. Recognition of Group and Crowd Activity, Joint proposal with MIT (Grimson), CIA, June 2002-June 2003, \$450,000.
- F 9. Cognitive Assistant that Learns and Observes, Subcontract from SRI International from DARPA, May 2003 – June 2005, \$1,200,000.

Pending: None

Declined

- F 10. Recognition of Stylistic Variation in Human Motion (with Co-PI Jessica Hodgins), NSF Program on Robotics and Human Augmentation, \$360,000, Pending.
- F 11. Recognition of Group and Crowd Activity from Visual Information, Lead PI on MURI with Stanford (Koller and Guibas), MIT (Grimson and Darrell), and Georgia Tech (with Essa), \$970,000, Pre-proposal is one of 3 encouraged for full proposal.

- F 12. ITR: Recognition of Group and Crowd Activity, Joint proposal with MIT (Grimson), CIA, \$1,800,000.
- F 13. Structural Representations for the Recognition of Human Activity, NSF, \$600,000.

Research Proposals and Grants (Contributor)

- F 14. ITR Proposal Successful Aging: Sustaining the Quality of Life, (Abowd, PI; Bobick Co-PI), \$1,500,000), April 2001 – April 2006

Research Honors and Awards

- KidsRoom selected for inclusion at the Millennium Dome, London
- Dean's Distinguished Lecture, Rochester Institute of Technology, 2003, *Representation and Recognition of Human Behavior by Machine*
- Best Paper Award, Segmentation and Registration Category, *Int'l Conference on Medical Image Computing and Computer Assisted Intervention*, 2006

SERVICE

Professional Activities

Program Chairs

- 2004 Computer Vision and Pattern Recognition Program Chair
- 2000 IEEE Conference of Human Motion, Program Co-Chair
- 2001 IEEE Computer Vision and Pattern Recognition, Innovations Chair
- Area Chair for Computer Vision and Pattern Recognition Program Committees, 1996, 1997, 1999, 2000
- IEEE Interpretation of Visual Motion, General and Program Chair, 1998
- NSF/DARPA Perception of Action, General Chair and Organizer, 1996 -- 1997
- Program Co-Chair DARPA Image Understanding Meeting, 1997
- Workshop Chair International Joint Conference Artificial Intelligence, 1993

Program Committees

- Computer Vision and Pattern Recognition Program Committees, 1993, 1994, 1996, 1997, 1999, 2000
- Ubiquitous Computing: 2001, 2002
- Computer Vision Systems, 1999, 2000, 2002
- International Conference on Computer Vision, 1995, 1997, 2001
- National Artificial Intelligence Conference, 1996
- International Face and Gesture Conference Program Committee, 1995, 1997, 1999, 2000, 2002

NSF Review Panels

- NSF Robotics and Human Augmentation Program Review Panel 1995, 1998

Other Professional Activities

- ARPA HCI Steering Group, 1995-1996

On-Campus Committees

- Summer Committee on Computer Education, 2002
- Dean Search Committee, College of Computing, 2002
- College of Computing Task Force on Research, 2001.

Institute Ad-hoc Committee on Intellectual Property, 1999 – Present.
College of Computing Faculty Hiring Committee, 1999 – 2000.

Selected Consulting

<i>Company</i>	<i>Dates</i>
Edda Technologies	2002 – Present
Vistascape Technologies	2002 – Present
Siemens, Corporate Research	1997 – 2002
Walt Disney, Imagineering Research	1997 – 1999
Tectrix, Inc.	1996 – 1997
CyberGear, Inc.	1993 – 1996
Tekscan, Inc.	1985 – 1992
Barry Wright Corporation	1983 – 1984

NATIONAL & INTERNATIONAL PROFESSIONAL RECOGNITION

Patents and Patent Applications Pending

(with CyberGear) Patent #5462503, “Interactive Exercise Apparatus”
(with CyberGear) Patent #5466200, “Interactive Exercise Apparatus”

Expert Witness

Expert for Darby and Darby, New York For defense, in international patent infringement case regarding computer vision technology.
Expert for Pillsbury Winthrop, Washington, DC For plaintiff, in patent infringement case regarding machine vision programming environment.
Consultant for Foley and Hoag, Boston, MA. For defense, in patent infringement case regarding machine vision and automatic programming.
Expert for Kaye Scholer, New York For defense, in international patent infringement case regarding computer graphics technology.

Professional registration

Member of the following:
ACM, AAI, IEEE Computer Society,.

Editorial and Reviewer Work for Technical Journals

Invited as Charter Associate Editor of new Kluwer Journal: Video Image Computing
Referee for IEEE Transactions on Pattern Analysis and Machine Intelligence
Referee for Computer Vision and Image Understanding,
Referee for International Journal of Computer Vision
Referee for Machine Vision and Applications
Referee for Neural Computation
Referee for Visual Computer
Referee for Biological Cybernetics
Referee for Journal of Pattern Recognition
Referee of Artificial Intelligence Journal